

## Be the Architect of Opportunity: Building Self-Determination in Schools and Beyond

Kendal Swartzentruber & Jesse Rodriguez

### Links to Resources featured in this Presentation



Elements of I'm Determined - <a href="https://www.imdetermined.org/elements-of-im-determined/">https://www.imdetermined.org/elements-of-im-determined/</a>

Self-Determination Checklist (elementary) -

https://www.imdetermined.org/i4\_self\_determination\_checklist\_elementary\_student/

Self-Determination Checklist (secondary) -

https://www.imdetermined.org/i4 self determination checklist student/

IEP Participation Brochure - <a href="https://www.imdetermined.org/iep\_participation\_brochure/">https://www.imdetermined.org/iep\_participation\_brochure/</a>

**IEP Participation Brochure (Spanish) -**

https://www.imdetermined.org/iep\_participation\_brochure\_spanish\_version/

One Pager - <a href="https://www.imdetermined.org/quick-links/one-pager/">https://www.imdetermined.org/quick-links/one-pager/</a>

Goal Plan - <a href="https://www.imdetermined.org/quick-links/goal-plan/">https://www.imdetermined.org/quick-links/goal-plan/</a>

Good Day Plan - <a href="https://www.imdetermined.org/quick-links/good-day-plan/">https://www.imdetermined.org/quick-links/good-day-plan/</a>

### Why Architect?



### How are architects and teachers similar?



### Why Architect?



- Architects are designers.
- Architects are collaborative problem solvers.
- Architects innovate supports that respond to the environmental conditions of a place.

### I'm Determined in Schools

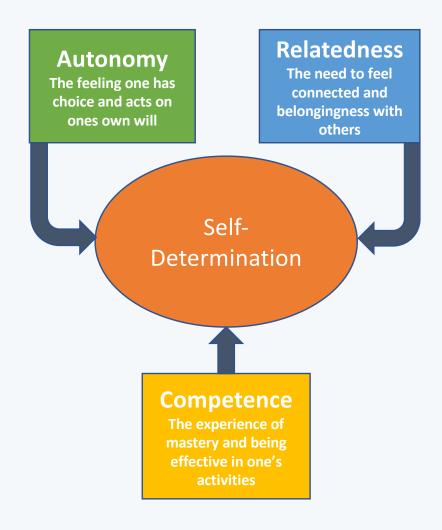


- I'm Determined is designed into the school culture.
- I'm Determined solves problems TOGETHER.
- I'm Determined is a tool to support and strengthen student success.

### Self-Determination is.....



Human beings can be proactive and engaged or alternatively passive and alienated, largely as a function of the social conditions in which they develop and function....self determination theory has focused on the social contextual conditions that facilitate versus forestall the natural process of self motivation and healthy psychological development. (Ryan & Deci, 2000)



### Elements of I'm Determined



#### **CHOICE MAKING**

The skill of selecting a path forward between two known options

Cm

**GOAL SETTING & ATTAINMENT** 

The ability to develop a goal, plan for implementation, and measure success

Gs

### INTERNAL LOCUS OF CONTROL

The belief that one has control over outcomes that are important to his or her own life

Lc

#### **DECISION MAKING**

The skill of selecting a path forward based on various solutions that have each been thoughtfully considered

Dm

#### **SELF-REGULATION**

The ability to monitor and control one's own behaviors, actions, and skills in various situations

Re

#### **SELF-EFFICACY**

Belief in one's own ability to succeed in specific situations or accomplish specific tasks

Εf

#### **PROBLEM SOLVING**

The skill of finding solutions to difficult or complex issues

Ps

#### **SELF-ADVOCACY**

The skills necessary to speak up and/or defend a cause or a person

Ad

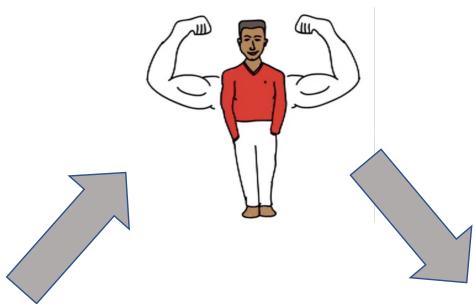
#### **SELF-AWARENESS**

Basic understanding of one's own strengths, needs, and abilities

Aw

### **Opportunities**

### **Empowered Youth**



#### **Environments to Act**



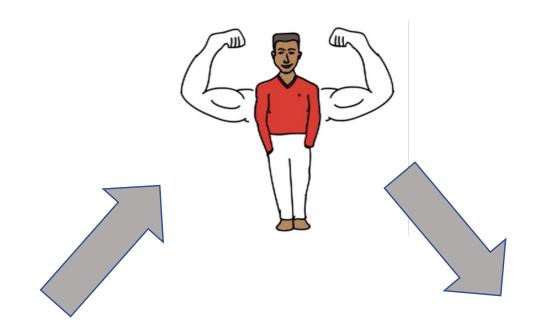
### Skills, Attitudes & Beliefs

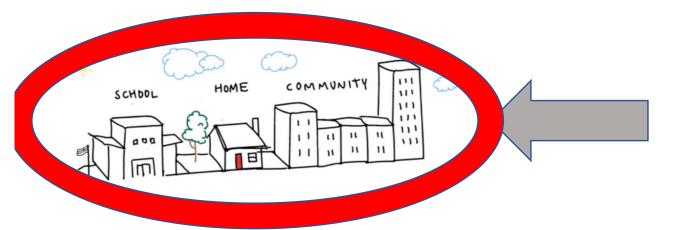


### So where do I start?



### **Opportunities**





CHOICE MAKING	DECISION MAKING	PROBLEM SOLVING
The skill of selecting a path forward between two known options	The skill of selecting a path forward based on various solutions that have each been thoughtfully considered	The skill of finding solutions to difficult or complex issue
Cm	Dm	Ps
GOAL SETTING & ATTAINMENT	SELF-REGULATION	SELF-ADVOCACY
	The ability to monitor and control one's own behaviors, actions, and skills in various situations	The skills necessary to speak up and/or defend a cause or a person
Gs	Re	Ad
INTERNAL LOCUS OF CONTROL	SELF-EFFICACY	SELF-AWARENESS
	Belief in one's own ability to succeed in specific situations or accomplish specific tasks	
Lc	Ef	Aw

### **Self-Determination Checklist**



#### Self-Determination Checklist Elementary Student Self-Assessment



tudent Name:\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_

Self-Determination skills help you to know

- □ yourself
- ☐ your goals
- supports you need to reach your goals

Use the following scale to rate the statements below:

- 3 = almost always/most of the time
- 2 = sometimes
- 1 = rarely or never

			•
Ro	ting	9	
3	2	1	I attend my IEP Meetings.
3	2	1	At school, my teachers listen to me when I talk about what I want or need.
3	2	1	At home, my parents listen to me when I talk about what I want or need.
3	2	1	I ask for help when I need it.
3	2	1	I know what I need, what I like and what I enjoy doing.
3	2	1	I tell others what I need, what I like and what I enjoy doing.
3	2	1	I take care of my things (pets, clothes, toys).
3	2	1	I make friends with others my age.
3	2	1	I make good choices.
3	2	1	I believe that working hard at school will help me to get good grades.

1. How can people around you (teachers, family, friends, etc.) help you to know yourself, know what you want and know what kind of help you need to reach your goals?

> 2008 Commonwealth of Virginia Department of Education Training and Technical Assistance Centers - I'm Determined Project Self-Determination Checklist ~ Elementary Student Self Assessment

#### Self-Determination Checklist Student Self-Assessment



Student Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_

Self-Determination skills help you to know

- □ yourself
- □ your goals
- $\ \square$  supports you need to reach your goals

Use the following scale to rate the statements below:

- 3 = almost always/most of the time
- 2 = sometimes
- 1 = rarely or never

Ra	ting	9	
3	2	1	I set goals to get what I want or need.
3	2	1	I make plans for reaching my goals.
3	2	1	I check my progress on how I am doing toward my goals.
3	2	1	I attend my IEP Meetings.
3	2	1	I participate in my IEP Meetings.
3	2	1	I know the goals listed in my IEP.
3	2	1	At school, educators listen to me when I talk about what I want or need.
3	2	1	At home, my parents listen to me when I talk about what I want or need.
3	2	1	I have others in my life who help me to accomplish my goals.
3	2	1	I ask for help when I need it.
3	2	1	I know what I need, what I like and what I enjoy doing.
3	2	1	I tell others what I need, what I like and what I enjoy doing.
3	2	1	I help to make choices about the supports (educational services) and accommodations that I need in school.
3	2	1	I can describe my learning difficulties to others.
3	2	1	I believe I have control to direct my life.
3	2	1	I take care of my personal needs (clothes, chores, meals, grooming).
3	2	1	I make friends with others my age.
3	2	1	I make good choices.
3	2	1	I believe that working hard in school will help me to get a good job.

2008 Commonwealth of Virginia Department of Education Training and Technical Assistance Centers - I'm Determined Project Self-Determination Checklist ~ Student Self-Assessment

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Opportunities





CHOICE MAKING The skill of selecting a path forward between two known options	DECISION MAKING  The skill of selecting a path forward based on various solutions that have each been thoughtfully considered	PROBLEM SOLVING The skill of finding solutions to difficult or complex issued
Cm	Dm	Ps
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Lc	Ef	Aw

### **Empower Youth**



Before the	
meetin	g
	$\bigcirc$

Options:
Learn about IEP meetings, their purpose and how to participate
Suggest people to invite to your meeting
Participate in discussion before the IEP meeting
Participate in student IEP interviews
<ul> <li>Make a list of yourstrengths, challenges, likes, dislikes and interests</li> </ul>
☐ Take an interest inventory or vocational assessment
Write or assist with writing part of the IEP
Role play ways to participate and what to say
<ul> <li>Ask for accommodations and equipment you need to participate in your meeting</li> </ul>
Create a welcome sign
Photocopy materials
Call/send reminders of meeting
Prepare notebook/portfolio

Prepare a PowerPoint about you

#### During the After the meeting meeting Options: end the meeting Complete an exit survey about your experience at the meeting roduce participants at the Share your experience about eeting participating with others are samples of your work from Deliver highlights of the meeting to your teachers esent specific information for Discuss your disability, IEP and ur IEP (information about your esent Level of Performance, accommodations with teachers commodations, etc.) and others are ideas about what works well Participate in IEP updates and help evaluate the progress of your benchmarks and goals esent information from your tebook or PowerPoint about Send thank-you notes to urself meeting participants iew your previous IEP goals Prepare for your next IEP progress toward those goals Meeting ad the discussion of transition ns (your future) commend new IEP goals and commodations ad the IEP meeting

One-Pager	Name: Today's Date:	
My Strengths	My Interests	
My Preferences	My Needs	

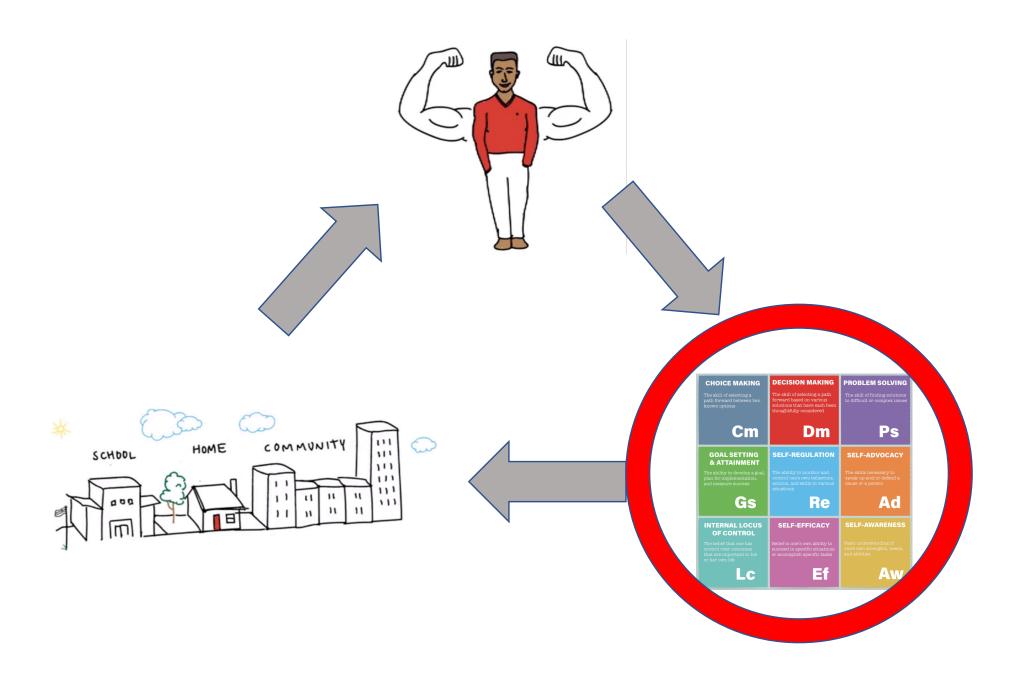
### **Empower Youth**







### **Opportunities**



### Skills



### **DECISION MAKING**

The skill of selecting a path forward based on various solutions that have each been thoughtfully considered

Dm

### **PROBLEM SOLVING**

The skill of finding solutions to difficult or complex issues

Ps

### **Ability**



### **SELF-REGULATION**

The ability to monitor and control one's own behaviors, actions, and skills in various situations

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# GOAL SETTING & ATTAINMENT

The ability to develop a goal, plan for implementation, and measure success

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### Beliefs



# INTERNAL LOCUS OF CONTROL

The belief that one has control over outcomes that are important to his or her own life

Lc

### **SELF-EFFICACY**

Belief in one's own ability to succeed in specific situations or accomplish specific tasks



### Wrapping our Environments



### **Autonomy**

The feeling one has choice and acts on ones own will

#### Competence

The experience of mastery and being effective in one's activities

### Relatedness

The need to feel connected and belongingness with others

### Questions for Architects of Opportunity



- How can the I'm Determined Project be designed into your culture?
- How does problem solving look different when self determination is practiced?
- How can I'm Determined tools support and strengthen success for individuals with disabilities?



# imdetermined!

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